

- 105 Preparation and physicochemical properties of sodium carboxymethyl mungbean starches
O. S. KITTIPONGPATANA, J. SIRITHUNYALUG (CHIANG MAI, THAILAND) & R. LAENGER (VIENNA, AUSTRIA)
- 113 Mechanical and electrical properties of paper sheets treated with chitosan and its derivatives
A. M. A. NADA, M. EL-SAKHAWY, S. KAMEL, M. A. M. EID & A. M. ADEL (CAIRO, EGYPT)
- 122 Structural factors affecting radical scavenging activity of chitooligosaccharides (COS) and its derivatives
R. HUANG (WUHAN, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA), N. RAJAPAKSE & S.-K. KIM (BUSAN, SOUTH KOREA)
- 130 Structural and compositional characteristics of gelling galactan from the red alga *Ahnfeltia tobuchiensis* (Ahnfeltiales, the Sea of Japan)
K. TRUUS, R. TUVIKENE, M. VAHER, T. KAILAS (TALLINN, ESTONIA), P. TOOMIK (TARTU, ESTONIA) & T. PEHK (TALLINN, ESTONIA)

Short Communication

- 136 New types of α -amylase enzyme-inhibitory polysaccharides from D-glucal
S. KÉKI, G. BATTA, I. BERECZKI, Z. FEJES, L. NAGY, Á. ZAJÁČZ, L. KANDRA (DEBRECEN, HUNGARY), I. KIRICSI (SZEGED, HUNGARY), G. DEÁK, M. ZSUGA & P. HERCZEGH (DEBRECEN, HUNGARY)
- 141 Book reviews
- 145 Calendar
- 146 Bibliography
- I Instructions to authors

Issue 2

Review

- 153 Chitosan derivatives bearing cyclodextrin cavities as novel adsorbent matrices
M. PRABAHARAN (GUIMARÃES, PORTUGAL) & J. F. MANO (BRAGA, PORTUGAL)

Papers

- 167 Resistant starches from amylose mutants of corn by simultaneous heat-moisture treatment and phosphorylation
Y. SANG & P. A. SEIB (MANHATTAN, USA)
- 176 Mechanisms of external and internal gelation and their impact on the functions of alginate as a coat and delivery system
L. W. CHAN, H. Y. LEE & P. W. S. HENG (SINGAPORE)
- 188 Modulation of cytokines production, granzyme B and perforin in murine CIK cells by *Ganoderma lucidum* polysaccharides
X. ZHU & Z. LIN (BEIJING, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA)
- 198 Morphological, thermal and mechanical properties of ramie crystallites—reinforced plasticized starch biocomposites
Y. LU (AMES, USA), L. WENG (NEW YORK, USA) & X. CAO (WUHAN, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA)
- 205 Large scale fractionation of pullulan and dextran
J. ECKELT, R. SUGAYA & B. A. WOLF (MAINZ, GERMANY)
- 210 Determination of physical changes of inulin related to sorption isotherms: An X-ray diffraction, modulated differential scanning calorimetry and environmental scanning electron microscopy study
S. RONKART, C. BLECKER (GEMBLOUX, BELGIUM), C. FOUGNIES, J. C. VAN HERCK (WARCOING, BELGIUM), J. WOUTERS (NAMUR, BELGIUM) & M. PAQUOT (GEMBLOUX, BELGIUM)

- 218 Preparation and properties of ethylenebisformamide plasticized potato starch (EPTPS)
J.-H. YANG, J.-G. YU & X.-F. MA (TIANJIN, CHINA)
- 224 Effect of oversulfation on the chemical and biological properties of fucoidan
X. QIU, A. AMARASEKARA & V. DOCTOR (TEXAS, USA)
- 229 Preparation and properties of polydimethylsiloxane-modified chitosan
M. RUTNAKORNPIKUL, P. NGAMDEE (PHITSANULOK, THAILAND) & P. PHINYOCHEEP (BANGKOK, THAILAND)
- 238 Miscibility studies of the blends of chitosan with some cellulose ethers
J. YIN, K. LUO (SHANGHAI, CHINA), X. CHEN (CHANGCHUN, CHINA) & V. V. KHUTORYANSKIY (READING, UK)
- 245 Production of N-acetyl chitobiose from various chitin substrates using commercial enzymes
P. ILANKOVAN, S. HEIN, C.-H. NG, T. S. TRUNG & W. F. STEVENS (PATHUMTHANI, THAILAND)
- 251 Studies on isolation and structural features of a polysaccharide from the mycelium of an Chinese edible fungus (*Cordyceps sinensis*)
W. YALIN, S. CUIRONG & P. YUANJIANG (HANGZHOU, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA)
- 257 Enzymatic modification of alginates with the mannuronan C-5 epimerase AlgE4 enhances their solubility at low pH
M. HARTMANN (TRONDHEIM, NORWAY), M. DENTINI (ROME, ITALY), K. I. DRAGET & G. SKJÅK-BRÆK (TRONDHEIM, NORWAY)
- 263 Chemical characterization of the mucilage from fruits of *Opuntia ficus indica*
B. MATSUHIRO, L. E. LILLO, C. SÁENZ, C. C. URZÚA & O. ZÁRATE (SANTIAGO, CHILE)
- 268 Benzoate-based room temperature ionic liquids—thermal properties and glycosaminoglycan dissolution
S. MURUGESAN (NEW YORK, USA), J. M. WIENCEK (IOWA CITY, USA), R. X. REN (MIDDLETOWN, USA) & R. J. LINHARDT (NEW YORK, USA)
- 272 Electrolytic conductivity behaviors and solution conformations of chitosan in different acid solutions
Q.-X. LI, B.-Z. SONG, Z.-Q. YANG & H.-L. FAN (BEIJING, P.R. CHINA)

Short Communication

- 283 Sago starch and composition of associated components in palms of different growth stages
A. T. PEI-LANG, A. M. D. MOHAMED (SARAWAK, MALAYSIA) & A. A. KARIM (PENANG, MALAYSIA)
- 287 Book reviews
- 291 Calendar
- 292 Bibliography
- I Instructions to authors

Issue 3

Papers

- 299 Structural characteristics of gels formed by mixtures of carrageenan and mucilage gum from *Opuntia ficus indica*
L. MEDINA-TORRES, E. BRITO-DE LA FUENTE (MÉXICO, D.F., MÉXICO), C. A. GÓMEZ-ALDAPA (HIDALGO, MÉXICO), A. ARAGON-PIÑA & J. F. TORO-VAZQUEZ (SAN LUIS POTOSI, MÉXICO)
- 310 Acetyl xylan esterase-catalyzed deacetylation of chitin and chitosan
K. L. MORLEY, G. CHAUVE, R. KAZLAUSKAS (MONTREAL, QUE., CANADA), C. DUPONT, F. SHARECK (LAVAL, QUE., CANADA) & R. H. MARCHESSAULT (MONTREAL, QUE., CANADA)
- 316 The influence of oil on the properties of slowly-cooled jet-cooked normal corn starch dispersions
J. A. BYARS, G. F. FANTA & F. C. FELKER (PEORIA, USA)

- 323 The effect of heating on the thermodynamic characteristics of potato starch
T. Y. BOGRACHEVA, C. MEARES & C. L. HEDLEY (NORWICH, UK)
- 331 Preparation and characterization of chitosan-g-poly(vinyl alcohol)/poly(vinyl alcohol) blends used for the evaluation of blood-contacting compatibility
T.-M. DON, C.-F. KING, W.-Y. CHIU (TAIWAN, ROC) & C.-A. PENG (CALIFORNIA, USA)
- 340 Effects of supercritical fluid extraction on *Curcuma longa* L. and *Zingiber officinale* R. starches
M. E. M. BRAGA, S. R. M. MORESCHI & M. A. A. MEIRELES (CAMPINAS, BRAZIL)
- 347 Effects of α -glucanotransferase treatment on the thermo-reversibility and freeze-thaw stability of a rice starch gel
K. Y. LEE, Y.-R. KIM, K. H. PARK & H. G. LEE (SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA)
- 355 Influence of hydration of food additive polysaccharides on FT-IR spectra distinction
J. ČOPÍKOVÁ (PRAGUE, CZECH REPUBLIC), A. S. BARROS (AVEIRO, PORTUGAL), I. ŠMÍDOVÁ
M. ČERNÁ (PRAGUE, CZECH REPUBLIC), D. H. TEIXEIRA, I. DELGADILLO (AVEIRO, PORTUGAL),
A. SYNITSYA (PRAGUE, CZECH REPUBLIC) & M. A. COIMBRA (AVEIRO, PORTUGAL)
- 360 Structural and molecular properties of dialdehyde starch
M. FIEDOROWICZ & A. PARA (KRAKÓW, POLAND)
- 367 Water-solubility of chitosan and its antimicrobial activity
C. QIN, H. LI (XIAOGAN, CHINA), Q. XIAO, Y. LIU, J. ZHU & Y. DU (WUHAN, CHINA)
- 375 Synthesis and characterization of biodegradable polymer from mixed carbohydrate and maleic anhydride as precursor
J. R. DONTULWAR, D. K. BORIKAR & B. B. GOGTE (NAGPUR, INDIA)
- 379 Structural studies of acidic xylans exuded from leaves of the monocotyledonous plants *Phormium tenax* and *Phormium cookianum*
I. M. SIMS & R. H. NEWMAN (LOWER HUTT, NEW ZEALAND)
- 385 Novel method for preparation of β -cyclodextrin-grafted chitosan and its application
K. EL-TAHLAWY, M. A. GAFFAR & S. EL-RAFIE (CAIRO, EGYPT)
- 393 High mechanical performance MMT-urea and formamide-plasticized thermoplastic cornstarch biodegradable nanocomposites
M. HUANG (BEIJING, CHINA) J. YU & X. MA (TIANJIN, CHINA)
- 400 Quaternary starch based blends: Influence of a fourth component addition to the starch/water/glycerol system
N. FOLLAIN, C. JOLY, P. DOLE, B. ROGE & M. MATHLOUTHI (REIMS CEDEX, FRANCE)
- 408 Extraction, fractionation, structural and physical characterization of wheat β -D-glucans
W. LI, S. W. CUI & Y. KAKUDA (GUELPH, ONT., CANADA)
- 417 The effect of plasticizers on thermoplastic starch compositions obtained by melt processing
A. L. DA RÓZ, A. J. F. CARVALHO, A. GANDINI & A. A. S. CURVELO (SÃO PAULO, BRAZIL)
- 425 A novel method for the preparation of starch films and coatings
R. PARETA & M. J. EDIRISINGHE (LONDON, UK)
- 432 Structures and functional properties of apple (*Malus domestica* Borkh) fruit starch
D. G. STEVENSON, P. A. DOMOTO & J.-L. JANE (AMES, USA)
- 442 Calendar
- 443 Bibliography
- I Instructions to authors

Issue 4

Papers

- 449 The influence of surface chemical composition on the adsorption of xyloglucan to chemical and mechanical pulps
Q. ZHOU, M. J. BAUMANN, H. BRUMER & T. T. TEERI (STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN)
- 459 Chemical structure and antiviral activity of carrageenans from *Meristiella gelidium* against herpes simplex and dengue virus
P. C. DE S. F-TISCHER (PARANÁ, BRAZIL), L. B. TALARICO (BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA), M. D. NOSEDA (PARANÁ, BRAZIL), S. M. P. B. GUIMARÃES (SÃO PAULO, BRAZIL), E. B. DAMONTE (BUENOS AIRES, ARGENTINA) & M. E. R. DUARTE (PARANÁ, BRAZIL)
- 466 Structure and properties of starch-based foams prepared by microwave heating from extruded pellets
J. ZHOU (MIDDLESEX, UK), J. SONG (MIDDLESEX, UK) & R. PARKER (NORWICH, UK)
- 476 Synthesis and properties of pullulan acetate. Thermal properties, biodegradability, and a semi-clear gel formation in organic solvents
N. TERAMOTO & M. SHIBATA (CHIBA, JAPAN)
- 482 Structural studies of the glucuronic acid oligomers produced by *Gluconacetobacter hansenii* strain
J. K. PARK, T. KHAN & J. Y. JUNG (DAEGU, SOUTH KOREA)
- 487 Study on adsorption of Cu(II) by water-insoluble starch phosphate carbamate
L. GUO, S.-F. ZHANG, B.-Z. JU & J.-Z. YANG (DALIAN, CHINA)
- 493 Layered structures of hydrophobically modified chitosan derivatives
Y. WU, T. SEO, T. SASAKI, S. IRIE & K. SAKURAI (FUKUI, JAPAN)
- 500 Preparation and characterization of ultra violet (UV) radiation cured bio-degradable films of sago starch/PVA blend
M. A. KHAN, S. K. BHATTACHARIA, M. A. KADER (DHAKA, BANGLADESH) & K. BAHARI (KAJAN, MALAYSIA)
- 507 Effect of urea on solution behavior and heat-induced gelation of chitosan- β -glycerophosphate
J. CHO, M.-C. HEUZEY, A. BÉGIN & P. J. CARREAU (QUE, CANADA)
- 519 Acid gel formation in (pseudo) alginates with and without G blocks produced by epimerising mannuronan with C5 epimerases
M. DENTINI, G. RINALDI, A. BARBETTA, D. RISICA (ROME, ITALY) & G. SKJÅK-BRÆK (TRONDHEIM, NORWAY)
- 527 Molecular and granular characteristics of corn starch modified by HCl-methanol at different temperatures
Y.-L. CHUNG & H.-M. LAI (TAIPEI, TAIWAN, ROC)
- 535 Pullulans produced by strains of *Cryphonectria parasitica*—I. Production and characterisation of the exopolysaccharides
A. FORABOSCO (TRIESTE, ITALY), G. BRUNO, L. SPARAPANO (BARI, ITALY), G. LIUT (TRIESTE, ITALY), D. MARINO (CORMONS, ITALY) & F. DELBEN (TRIESTE, ITALY)
- 545 Pullulans produced by strains of *Cryphonectria parasitica*—II. Nuclear magnetic resonance evidence
F. DELBEN, A. FORABOSCO (TRIESTE, ITALY), M. GUERRINI (MILAN, ITALY), G. LIUT (TRIESTE, ITALY) & G. TORRI (MILAN, ITALY)

Short Communication

- 555 Molecular arrangement in blocklets and starch granule architecture
H. TANG, T. MITSUNAGA & Y. KAWAMURA (NARA, JAPAN)
- 561 Book reviews
- I Calendar
 - II Contents of volume
 - VII Instruction to authors

